

Species Data Sheet

DBT- Network Programme

Datasheet No. A-098.009.042
(family.genus.species)

1. Taxon: *Fimbristylis* Vahl

Species: *Fimbristylis ferruginea* (L.) Vahl (Accepted Name)

Subspecies

Variety

Cultivar

Hybrid

Image file

2. **Synonyms:** *Fimbristylis spadicea* var. *ferruginea* (L.) Alph.Wood, *Iria ferruginea* (L.) Kuntze, *Isolepis ferruginea* (L.) Schtdl., *Scirpus ferrugineus* L.

3. Systematic position:

APG IV (2016)

- Kingdom: Plantae
- Clade: Angiosperm
- Clade: Monocots
- Clade: Commelinids
- Order: Poales Small
- Family: Cyperaceae Juss.
- Genus: *Fimbristylis* Vahl
- Species: *F. ferruginea*

Bentham and Hooker (1862)

Kingdom: Plantae
Division: Phanerogamia
Class: Monocotyledones
Series: Glumaceae
Ordo: Cyperaceae Juss.
Genus: *Fimbristylis* Vahl
Species: *F. ferruginea*

4. Distribution:

Global: India, Nepal, Pakistan, Indo-China and Malesia

India: Near Bannerghatta and Bhadravati (Mysore State).

5. **Indigenous/Exotic/Endemic; Cultivated/Wild:** Indigenous

6. Threat Status:

IUCN: Least Concern

BSI:

7. **Habit and Habitat:** Herb

8. **Life Form:** Perennial

9. **Economic Importance:**

10. **Probable Progenitor of:**

11. **DNA**

C-value

Methodology:

12. Basic chromosome number(s): $x=5^{7,13,20,28}g^{15}$

13. Zygotic chromosome number(s): $2n=10^{3,4,6,7,29,31}20^{35,54}32^{15}$

14. Gametic chromosome number(s): $n=5^{6,7,20,23,24,25,27,28,33}10^{9,11,13}$

15. Specialized chromosomes (B chromosomes/Sex chromosomes/polytene chromosomes/Neocentric chromosomes):

Image file

16. Ploidy level: Diploid^{6,7,20,23,28}, Tetraploid^{13,15}

Image file

17. Agamete ploidy:

18. Nature of polyploidy (auto, segmental, allo, autoallo):

19. Genomic formula:

20. Aberrant chromosome number(s) (aneuploidy, aneusomy, polysomy):

21. Somatic chromosomes:

Karyotype: Mostly Subtelocentric and metacentric¹⁵, Mostly metacentric⁷

Chromosome size: Small size^{7,15}

NOR chromosome(s): 2NOR⁷

Degree of asymmetry: Asymmetrical

Image file

22. Banding pattern(s):

Image file

23. Physical mapping of chromosomes:

In situ hybridization

Image file

Fluorescent in situ hybridization

Image file

24. Genomic in situ hybridization:

Image file

25. Linkage map:

Image file

26. Chromosome associations:

Female meiosis:

Male meiosis: $5\text{II}^{6,7,20,23,25,28}10\text{II}^{13}$

Image file

27. Chromosome distribution at anaphase I:

28. Genetic diversity:

Chromosomal level:

Image file

DNA level

29. Any other information (Apomixis; Inversion; Male sterility; Pollen grain mitosis; Pollen stainability; Translocation etc): Pollen mitosis: $n=5^{27}10^{11}$